Web Xpander



Installation and Operation Manual



TEL 858-486-8787 FAX 858-486-8789

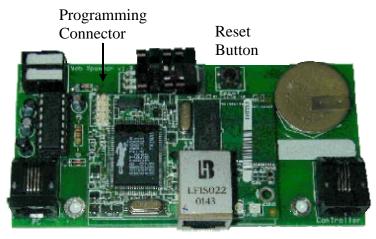
ONLINEJDS@AOL.COM

www.jdstechnologies.com

Web Xpander

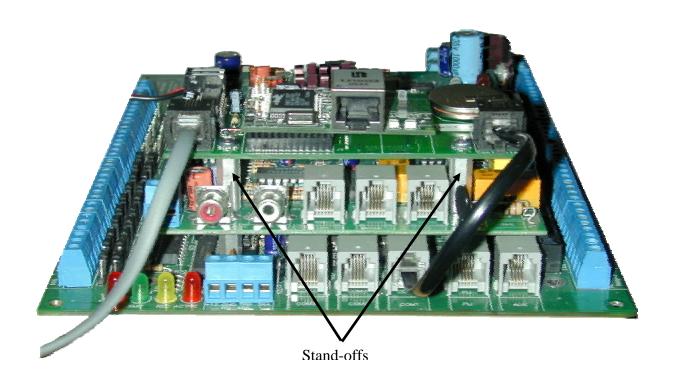
12VDC Power Input

RS-232 Input from PC



RS-232 Output to Controller (Stargate)

Ethernet port to Network Router



Welcome to Web Xpander

Web Xpander is a serial (RS-232) to ethernet module with embedded web pages that allow monitoring and control of STARGATE via the internet and/or local area network (for downloading schedules see Appendix E). Web Xpander can also be used with STARGATE-Lite, TimeCommander-Plus, TimeCommander, CommStar and HomeBase controllers.

What's Included

- One Web Xpander circuit board
- One short modular data cable
- One each Red/Black power wires
- Two M/F standoffs (circuit board support posts)
- Two F/F standoffs (circuit board support posts)
- Four screws
- One CDROM with support documentation and software

What You Need

- STARGATE, WinEVM and modular data cable
- Home network see "Network Connection" below
- Windows 95 or newer operating system (95/98/ME/NT/2000/XP)
- Web Browser Microsoft Internet Explorer 5.0 or greater

Installing the Web Xpander

The Web Xpander is designed to attach directly to STARGATE's Telephone/Voice Board or to the main motherboard (STARGATE-Lite).

- 1. Unplug the STARGATE power transformer from the AC outlet
- 2. If you are using a 12V backup battery, disconnect the battery from the STARGATE "BATTERY +12V" and "BATTERY GND" terminals.

Mounting to STARGATE's Telephone/Voice Board

3a. Remove the two screws from the Telephone/Voice board at the end nearest the phone jacks. Using the supplied two standoffs that have screw holes on the top and exposed threads on the bottom, attach the standoffs to the Telephone/Voice board as shown in the photo. (Continue with step 4)

Mounting to STARGATE-Lite (no Telephone/Voice Board)

- 3b. Using the supplied two standoffs that have screw holes on both sides, and two of the supplied screws, attach the standoffs to the STARGATE main circuit board in the two holes just behind the row of serial ports as shown in the photo.
- 4. Place the Web Xpander on top of the standoffs with the network and serial jacks facing the same direction as the STARGATE jacks and attach with two screws as shown in the photo.
- 5. Connect the supplied red and black pair of wires from the "Aux 12V" terminals to the corresponding terminals on the Web Xpander board. Use the red wire for +12 and the black wire for ground.
- 6. Remove the data cable from the STARGATE jack labeled COM1 (the other end is connected to your PC/WinEVM) and plug this end into the jack on the Web Xpander labeled "PC".
- 7. Plug one end of the short black data cable into the STARGATE jack labeled COM1
- 8. Plug the other end of the short black data cable into the black telephone type jack on the Web Xpander labeled "Controller".
- 8. If you are using a 12V backup battery, re-connect the battery to the STARGATE
- 9. Plug the STARGATE power transformer into an AC outlet

Network Connection

The Web Xpander can be connected to a network in many ways. The most common methods are:

- Direct connection to a single PC using a cross-over cable
- Connection to a network hub which is connected to one or more PCs
- Connection to a Cable/DSL Router which provides internet access to both the Web Xpander and PCs on the local network (Ideal Configuration).

1. Direct Connection to a Single PC

This method is applicable in situations where you simply want to communicate with the Web Xpander from a web browser on a local PC. To connect to the Web Xpander in this manner you will need a **crossover** network cable. This cable is very similar in function to a null-modem cable used when connecting two PCs together using their serial ports. A standard ethernet network cable is wired differently and will not work in this configuration.

2. Connection to a Network Hub

This method is common in both large and small networked environments. Connect the Web Xpander to the hub using a standard RJ-45 network cable. Connect any other computers to the hub, also using standard network cables. The Web Xpander will be accessible (once configured) by other computers connected via the hub.

3. Connection to a Cable/DSL Router

This is the most ideal situation in that it allows you to access your STARGATE via the Web Xpander from your home network as well as anywhere on the internet once you've configured both the Web Xpander and your router. In most cases, the router will also act as a DHCP server and provide the initial network settings for the Web Xpander.

Network Configuration

Every device on a TCP/IP network must have a unique IP address. IP addresses are always numeric and in the format xxx.xxx.xxx. The default Web Xpander IP address is "192.168.0.5" (if no DHCP server was found). Most home cable/dsl routers default to "192.168.0.1" for the router and dynamically assign addresses (using DHCP) to PCs starting from "192.168.0.100".

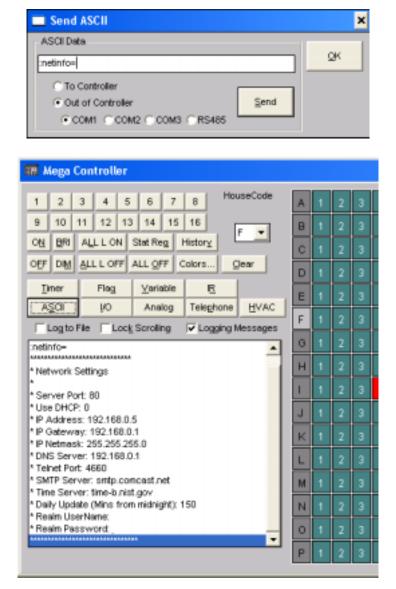
When you first power up the Web Xpander (and after either a power loss or by pressing the small reset button) it will attempt to retrieve its network settings using DHCP unless you have disabled this feature.

DHCP stands for Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol. The principle is that a device that knows nothing about its own network settings sends out a broadcast saying, in effect, tell me what to do. The DHCP server is listening for these broadcasts, and responds with information containing the settings that device should have. Typically the information returned contains IP address, netmask, gateway and DNS settings. Most home Cable/DSL routers support DHCP "out of the box."

After you've connected the Web Xpander and applied power to the STARGATE, run WinEVM on your PC. After WinEVM starts, click the MegaController button. A properly functioning MegaController dialog indicates that the data cables are correctly installed between the PC and the Web Xpander, and between the Web Xpander and the controller.

Viewing Current Network Settings

You can use the ":netinfo=" command to view the current network settings of the Web Xpander using WinEVM. From the MegaController screen, click ASCII and send the command ":netinfo=" (no quotes) out of the controller to COM1. The network settings should appear in the MegaController log window.



If your PC and Web Xpander are connected through a Cable/DSL router and your PC and router are already configured to use addresses in the range displayed, open a web browser and type "http://" followed by the IP Address displayed. (example: http://192.168.0.5) in the address bar and press Enter. If everything is configured properly, you should be prompted for a username and password to access the Web Xpander. The default username and password are both "webx".

If your Web Xpander is connected using network configurations 1 or 2 (above) you may need to manually set the IP address of the PC or the Web Xpander.

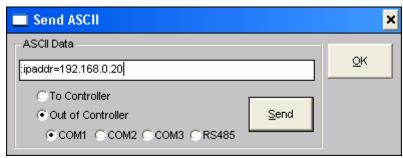
Manually Configuring Web Xpander Network Settings

You can send commands to the Web Xpander via the STARGATE by using the "ASCII" button on the MegaController in WinEVM.

- 1. Start WinEVM
- 2. Click the MegaController icon
- 3. Click the ASCII button
- 4. Select "Out of Controller" and "Com1"
- 5. Type one or more of the following network configuration commands to configure your Web Xpander to function on your network

Note: Once you can access the Web Xpander via the web (Internet Explorer) all of these settings are accessible from the "Settings" button.

A full listing of Web Xpander commands is available in Appendix A



Click "Send" to issue ASCII data. Click "OK" to close.

"Send ASCII" dialog accessed by clicking ASCII from the WinEVM MegaController

Command	Description	Example
:ipaddr=	Sets the IP Address	:ipaddr=192.168.0.20
:ipmask=	Sets the Netmask	:ipmask=255.255.255.0
:ipgate=	Sets the Gateway Address	:ipgate=192.168.0.1
:dns=	Sets the DNS Address	:dns=192.168.0.1
:dhcp=	Enabled/Disables DHCP	:dhcp=1 or :dhcp=0
:smtp=	Sets the outgoing (SMTP) mail	:smtp=smtp.comcast.net
	server name	
:user=	Sets the user name required for	:user=myname
	access	
:pass=	Sets the password required for	:pass=mypass
	access	
:webport=	Sets the port (default $= 80$) for	:webport=80
	the web server	

:telnet=	Sets the port (default = 23) for telnet (Ethernet to Serial)	:telnet=23
:reset=	Resets the Web Xpander	:reset=
:factory=	Sets network values to factory presets (must be followed by :reset=)	:factory=
:netinfo=	Displays network settings	:netinfo=

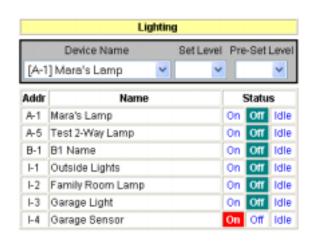
The Web Xpander must be reset (either with the **:reset=** command or by pressing the reset button on the Web Xpander circuit board) for these changes to take effect.

Web Pages

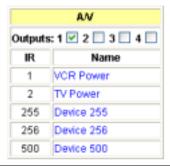


When you access the Web Xpander with a web browser (Internet Explorer 5.0 or greater recommended) you'll see the main menu. The main menu consists of 16 buttons grouped in to four functional areas. Clicking on each button will display a web page particular to the button selected.

LIGHTING

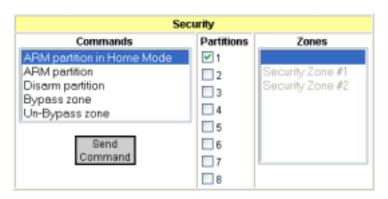


Single click "On", "Off" or "Idle" to change status. Click device Name then select Set Level or Preset Level to adjust brightness.



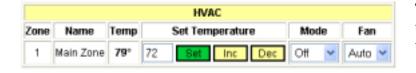
Select Output then single click on the Name to send IR command.

SECURITY



Select security Command and Partition or Zone then click "Send Command."

HVAC



Type in or click Inc/Dec to adjust Set Temperature then click "Set" to apply.

X10



DIGITAL

Digital Inputs (Controller)		
Input	Name	Status
1	Digital In 1	OFF
2	Digital In 2	OFF

ANALOG

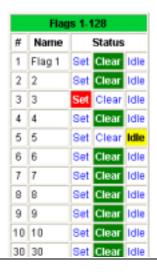
Analog Inputs (Controller)			
Input	Name	Value	
1	Analog in 1	19	
2	Analog In 2	19	

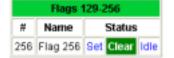
RELAY



Single click "On" or "Off" to change the status of a relay.

FLAG





Single click "Set", "Clear" or "Idle" to change status of a flag.

VARIABLE



Type in or click Inc/Dec to adjust variable value then click "Load" to apply.

Green "Clear" button indicates a value of zero. Red "Load" button indicates a value greater than zero.

TIMER

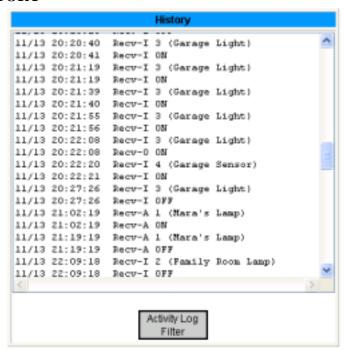
Timers			
Timer	Name	Value	
1	Jeff Timer 1	00:00:00	
2	2nd Timer	00:00:00	
3	3	00:00:00	
4	4	00:00:00	
5	5	00:00:00	
6	6	00:00:00	
7	7	00:00:00	

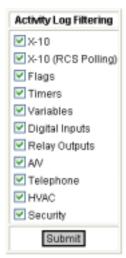
ASCII



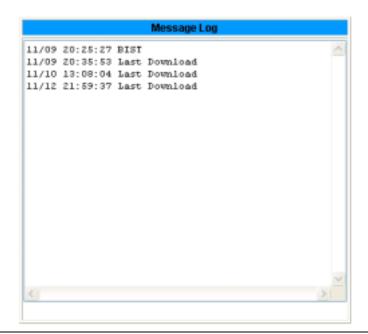
Click "Send" to issue ASCII data.

HISTORY

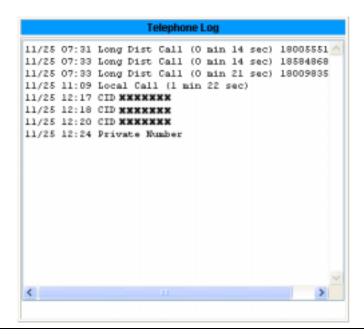




MSG LOG



TEL LOG



SETTINGS

Web X	pander S	ettings	
User Name	webx		
Password	••••		
5 min Direct Access	Start		
Auto Network Config (DHCP)	☑ Enabled		
WebX IP Address	192.168.0.5		
Gateway	192.168.0.1		
Netmask	255.255.255.0		
Name (DNS) Server	192.168.0.1		
Web Server Port	80		
Pass-Thru (Teinet) Port	23	□⊤	oshiba SG-20 Support
Outgoing (SMTP) Mail Server	smtp.comcast.net		tnet
Mail Server User Name			
Mail Server Password			
Internet Time Server	time.nist.gov		
Daily Time Update	3:30am ×		
Last Successful Time Update	07/24/20	03 3:30	0:20 PM
	Save		

Auto Page Refresh

The Lighting, HVAC, X10, Digital, Analog, Relay, Flag, Variable, Timer, History, Msg Log and Tel Log menus each have a drop-down box at the bottom. Selecting a refresh interval from this box will cause the selected page to automatically reload its contents from the Web Xpander. To disable auto-refresh for a given page, select "Manual Refresh" from the list. Each page can have its own refresh interval.



Web Xpander Labeler

The Web Xpander Labeler is a Windows utility that reads your device names from WinEVM and imports them into the Web Xpander. To install, run **WebXlabel.exe** located on the CD-ROM (the latest version is always available on the JDS Technologies web site). After you've used this tool to import your custom labels, your defined device names will appear on the web pages. The Web Xpander only shows data for devices that you have named/labeled in WinEVM or have manually defined in the Labeler tool.

Configuration

• Click "Options", "Configuration" to view or change the Network Settings. The Network Settings are used to send the labels to the Web Xpander via the network if you update your labels and after a firmware update.

Importing and Sending Device Labels

- Click the "Import from WinEVM" button to begin the process.
- When prompted, select the "DEVICE.DBF" file from your WinEVM directory.
 The labels you have defined in WinEVM will then be imported into the Web Xpander Labeler.
- Click "Send to Web Xpander" to send these labels to the Web Xpander using the network settings you have specified.

View / Edit Device Labels

• Click "Options", "Advanced" to view or edit the imported labels prior to sending them to the Web Xpander.

Load Default Labels

• Click "File", "Load Default Labels" to load a pre-defined set of default labels. These labels are generic labels and have no relation to your WinEVM settings.

Appendix A – Web Xpander Commands

Command	Description	Example
:reset=	Resets the Web Xpander	:reset=
:factory=	Load factory default	:factory=
	values (follow with	
	:reset= to restart	(then optionally) :reset=
	with these values)	
:ipaddr=	Sets the IP Address	:ipaddr=192.168.0.20
:ipmask=	Sets the Netmask	:ipmask=255.255.255.0
:ipgate=	Sets the Gateway Addr.	:ipgate=192.168.0.1
:dns=	Sets the DNS Address	:dns=192.168.0.1
:dhcp=	Enabled/Disables DHCP	:dhcp=1
:smtp=	Sets the outgoing	:smtp=smtp.comcast.net
	(SMTP) mail server	
:user=	Sets the user name	:user=myname
	required for access	
:pass=	Sets the password	:pass=mypass
	required for access	
:webport=	Sets the port (default =	:webport=80
	80) for the web server	
:telnet=	Sets the port (default =	:telnet=23
	23) for	
	telnet (Ethernet to	
	Serial)	
:time=	Sets the internet Time	:time=time-b.nist.gov
	server for time	
	synchronization	7 17 010
:daily=	Sets the daily time sync	:daily=210
	in number of minutes	(i.e. 3:30am)
	from midnight	
:netinfo=	Displays network	:netinfo=
	settings	
:mailto=	Sets a email recipient –	:mailto=myemail@yahoo.com
	Can be sent up to 5	:mailto=someone@hotmail.com
	times per message to	
	indicate up to 5	
•	recipients	•
:mailfrom=	Sets the email sender	:mailfrom=myhouse@home.com
:mailsubject=	Sets the email subject	:mailsubject=Test Email
:mailbody=	Sets one or more lines of	:mailbody=Motion Sensor 1
	email text.	Activated
	This command can be	
	sent multiple times up to	
.mad] ac	500 characters total.	····· 1
:mailsend=	Sends the email	:mailsend=

:debug=	Enables or disables debug information to be	:debug=on :debug=off
	sent back through COM1 to WinEVM	(default is off)
:disable=	Used to disable the Web Xpander during schedule downloads or firmware updates.	:disable=on :disable=off
	See Appendix J	
:status=	Enables or disables the Web Xpander maintaining its own	:status=on :status=off
	internal status of all STARGATE devices. Used for Pocket WebX.	Off by default, automatically switched to On when Pocket WebX is enabled

Appendix B – Sending Email with the Web Xpander

Sending email with the Web Xpander is accomplished by sending ASCII commands from the controller (i.e. STARGATE) to the Web Xpander's serial port. The example below demonstrates sending an email when the alarm is disarmed.

```
EVENT: Send Email When Alarm Disarmed

If
Partition Not ARMED [Partition 1] TRANSITION

Then
ASCII-Out: ':mailto=mycellphone@yahoo.com' [COM1]
ASCII-Out: ':mailfrom=myhouse@home.com' [COM1]
ASCII-Out: ':mailsubject=Security' [COM1]
ASCII-Out: ':mailbody=Alarm System Disarmed' [COM1]
ASCII-Out: ':mailsend=' [COM1]

End
```

SMTP Authentication

Some outgoing (SMTP) mail servers require username/password authentication before they will accept outgoing mail. If your mail server requires authentication, access the "Settings" page of the web interface and specify a username/password in the fields labeled "Mail Server User Name" and "Mail Server Password".

If these fields are filled in, SMTP authentication **will be used** (even if your mail server does not require or can not accept authentication). If SMTP authentication is not required you must leave these fields blank.

Appendix C – Managing a Dynamic Home Internet Address

Accessing the Web Xpander from the internet (i.e. outside your home network) requires router specific settings and configuration. Once you've properly routed incoming connections on port 80, for example, to the Web Xpander you need to know the IP address of your cable modem or DSL modem to connect to your location from the internet.

One easy way to determine your IP address is to start a web browser on an internet enabled PC within your home network and visit: http://www.WhatIsMyIP.com/

If your IP address is static, i.e. it never changes, you'll just use that address to access resources on your home network. If your IP address is dynamic, i.e. it changes periodically, there are a few options available for tracking it.

One free service available is http://www.no-ip.com. No-IP will allow you to create a domain name (i.e. http://TheSmiths.no-ip.com) which will automatically redirect to your home IP address. If you have a static IP address, you just register that address with No-IP and choose a domain name. If your home IP address changes, No-IP offers a free software utility that runs on an internet connected PC in your home and periodically updates No-IP with your dynamic IP address. Once this is established, you can use your created domain name to access your home from any internet connected PC.

Visit http://www.No-IP.com for more information.

Appendix D – Ethernet to Serial Bridge Functionality

The Web Xpander provides a method of sending/receiving serial data to/from the STARGATE via the Ethernet port using Telnet. Telnet is a terminal emulation program for TCP/IP networks. A telnet application comes with Microsoft Windows but you can also download other versions from the internet such as MochaSoft Telnet (http://www.mochasoft.dk).

The Web Xpander listens for incoming connections on a configurable port. The default telnet port is 23 but this can be changed on the Settings page.

To begin a telnet session, click "Start", "Run" and type "telnet 192.168.0.5" (replacing 192.168.0.5 with the IP address of your Web Xpander. You should then be prompted for username and password which are the same as for the web pages. After entering a correct username/password you can type STARGATE commands (i.e. ##%07). Commands you type will be sent to the serial port of the STARGATE, and data received from the STARGATE will be sent via the network back to you.

Appendix E – Downloading WinEVM Schedules over a Network Connection

WinEVM has been successfully run over a network connection to the STARGATE using a product called COM/IP, distributed by PC Micro Systems. http://www.pcmicro.com/comip/. This allows downloading of schedules via the internet and/or local area network.

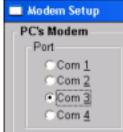
COM/IP creates a virtual serial port / modem on your PC that when "dialed" is actually making a connection over the network. Once configured, you can use the WinEVM "Dial PC Modem" function to connect to the STARGATE via the Web Xpander. WinEVM communicates through the virtual modem port created by COM/IP and functions as if you are connected to a STARGATE over a modem connection. All features, including schedule downloads, are possible in this configuration.

Configuring COM/IP and WinEVM

- 1. Download and install a 30-day trial version of COM/IP from http://www.pcmicro.com/comip/
- 2. Follow the installation instructions provided with the product to create a single com port (COM1, COM2, COM3 or COM4)
- 3. Start WinEVM and open the Dial PC Modem dialog box
- 4. Type anything you wish for the "Name:" and type the IP address of your Web Xpander in the "Number:" box. This is the IP address COM/IP will connect to.
- 5. If you've selected a Telnet port other than the default 23, you must place that value in brackets [] after the IP address. For example: 192.168.0.5[300]

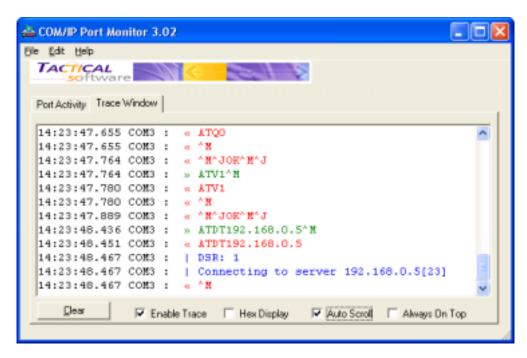


6. Click the Modem Setup button and specify the COM port you selected in the COM/IP configuration.



7. Click OK to return to the "Dial PC Modem" window.

- 8. ** You must temporarily disable the username/password checking for remote access before connecting. Open the Settings page in your web browser and click the "Start" button next to "5 min Direct Access". This will disable the username/password prompt for 5 minutes so you can connect with COM/IP and WinEVM.
- 9. Return to WinEVM and click "Start" in the Dial PC Modem window to connect to the STARGATE via the Web Xpander.
- 10. Double-Click the COM/IP icon in the system tray (next to the clock) if necessary to display the COM/IP Port Monitor and select the Trace Window to diagnose connection problems.



Appendix F – Performing a Firmware Update on the Web Xpander ** Note: This applies only to firmware versions prior to v1.6 July 16, 2003 (See Appendix G for updating firmware versions 1.6 and later)

The firmware is the software that runs embedded within the Web Xpander. Periodically, a new version of the firmware may be made available either to address issues found in a prior version or to provide new features and functionality.

To perform a firmware update on the Web Xpander, the following items are required:

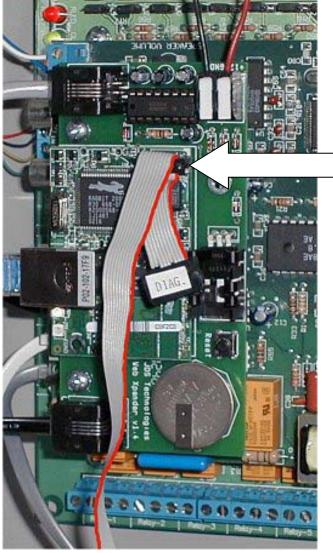
- Rabbit Programming Ribbon Cable Available from Rabbit Semiconductor.
 See the JDS Technologies web site (on the Web Xpander Download page) for more information.
- Rabbit Firmware Utility (RFU) Available on the Web Xpander CDROM and the JDS Technologies web site (on the Web Xpander Download page).
- Latest Web Xpander Firmware Available on the JDS Technologies web site (on the Web Xpander Download page).
- Latest Web Xpander Labeler Available on the JDS Technologies web site (on the Web Xpander Download page).

In preparation for the firmware update, make sure you have successfully installed both the Firmware Utility and the latest version of the Web Xpander Labeler application. Both of these applications will appear on your Start menu in the Web Xpander folder.

The Web Xpander firmware is transferred via the Rabbit Programming ribbon cable. One end of this cable has a 9-pin serial connector (DB9) which connects to your PC comport. It may be easiest to temporarily replace the cable that is used by WinEVM with the programming cable. The other end of the cable has two 10-pin connectors, one marked "PROG" and the other "DIAG". Connect the end marked "PROG" to the Web Xpander Rabbit sub-assembly board as shown in the figure on the next page.

*** IMPORTANT ***

It is very important to properly connect this cable to the Web Xpander. One side of the cable is marked with a red stripe. This stripe indicates Pin 1 and must align with the correct pin on the Rabbit sub-assembly board. Looking at the Web Xpander, you'll notice a smaller circuit board (the Rabbit sub-assembly board) that contains the ethernet connector. In the corner of this board, you'll see a 10-pin connector (2 rows of 5 pins). The pin closest to the corner of this sub-assembly is marked with a white triangle to indicate Pin 1. Carefully attach the programming cable making sure that all 10 pins slide smoothly into the connector.

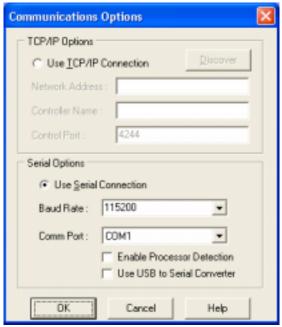


10-pin programming connector

Properly attached Rabbit Programming Cable

Using the Rabbit Field Utility

- 1. Start the Rabbit Field Utility located on the Start menu in the Web Xpander folder (labeled WebX Firmware Utility)
- 2. Select Setup, Communications from the main menu
- 3. Select "Use <u>Serial Connection</u>", Baud Rate: 115200, and the COM port you have attached the programming cable to.
- 4. Uncheck both check boxes labeled "Enable Processor Detection" and "Use USB to Serial Converter"
- 5. Click OK to save these changes and return to the main window.



Firmware Utility Communications Options

- 6. From the main menu, select File, Load Flash Image
- 7. Click the button next to File Location and locate the firmware you downloaded from the JDS Technologies web site.
- 8. Click the "OK" button to begin the transfer. **Do not do anything else** with your computer or switch to another window until the transfer is complete.
- 9. When the transfer is complete, carefully remove the programming cable from the Web Xpander and press the Reset button located above the battery. The green Link light should go off briefly and then turn on again during the reset.

Transferring Web Pages to the Web Xpander

Depending on the firmware version, one or more web pages might need to be transferred from your PC into the Web Xpander's memory. This transfer is accomplished with the latest Web Xpander Labeler application.

- 1. Start the Web Xpander Labeler application located on the Start Menu in the Web Xpander folder (labeled WebX Labeler).
- 2. Display the configuration information by selecting Options, Configuration from the main menu if this information is not currently displayed.
- 3. Verify the correct settings for your installation. Web Page transfer as well as label updates always occur over the network.
- 4. Click "Test Connection" to verify network connectivity between your PC and the Web Xpander. (You should have already verified that you can view the web pages from your browser)

- 5. Select <u>File</u>, <u>Transfer Web Page(s)</u> from the main menu to transfer the web page(s) into the Web Xpander's battery backed memory. This step is only necessary one time after a new firmware is loaded.
- 6. Proceed with transferring your device labels to the Web Xpander as described in the Web Xpander Labeler section of this document.

Appendix G – Firmware Upgrades with the Network Download Utility

The Web Xpander Network Download Utility is used to transfer firmware updates to the Web Xpander via the network (i.e. LAN) and is only available on firmware v1.6 July 16, 2003 and later.

Firmware updates are provided on the JDS Technologies web site (http://www.jdstechnologies.com) to introduce new features or to fix problems in earlier firmware releases.

Before starting the Network Download Utility be sure your Web Xpander is functioning properly and can be accessed from the internet browser on your PC (i.e. Internet Explorer).

When you start the Utility, you should see your Web Xpander appear in the region labeled "Board List/Status:". If not, try clicking the "Search" button.

Once your Web Xpander has been identified, click the "..." button to select the WebX .bin file you've downloaded from the JDS web site (i.e. webx 072403.bin).

Click "Download" to begin the transfer. At the end of a successful transfer, the "Status Log:" should show:

```
Searching for boards.
File is encrypted.
Sent RAM Loader Size to target!
Download Complete:)
Sent RAM Loader Run command to target!
Searching for boards (looking for RAM loader)
Sent ping to 192.168.0.101
RAM Loader found.
Download Complete:)
Sent Reboot command to target!
Board is rebooting.
```

At this point, the Web Xpander is rebooting and you should wait about 10-15 seconds and then proceed with **re-transferring your device labels** to the Web Xpander as described in the Web Xpander Labeler section of this document.

Advanced

If you are attempting to update the firmware of a Web Xpander not on your local LAN (i.e. through the internet) you'll need to use the "Manual IP" function.

Click the "Manual IP" button and enter the IP address of the Web Xpander (as you would enter in your web browser to access the remote Web Xpander). The Download Utility communicates using UDP on Port 2000 so this port must be "open" between the host (your PC) and the Web Xpander.

Appendix H – Internet Time Synchronization

The Web Xpander can be configured to automatically synchronize your STARGATE's internal clock daily via the internet to maintain an accurate time setting.

There are several different protocols commonly used for internet time syncing including DAYTIME, TIME, and NTP. See http://www.boulder.nist.gov/timefreq/service/its.htm for a more detailed description of the different protocols.

The Web Xpander uses the "**DAYTIME**" Protocol (RFC-867) over **TCP port 13**. A time server that supports this protocol via TCP on port 13 should work with the Web Xpander. A list of compatible time servers can be found at: http://www.boulder.nist.gov/timefreq/service/time-servers.html

The Web Xpander will attempt to connect to the specified time server at or just after the time specified on the "Settings" page. Connections are always made on the half hour (i.e. 3:30am). If the minute portion of the time received from the time server is between 15 and 45 (i.e. 3:15am – 3:45am) the Web Xpander will set both its own internal clock and the STARGATE clock to this adjusted value. To account for different time zones, only the minute portion of the time is examined and updated.

The "Settings" page of the Web Xpander shows the date and time of the last successful time update.

Appendix I – Advanced WebXpander URL Commands

One method of sending commands via the WebX web server interface is by simulating the functionality of the existing web pages. For example, you can simulate the clicking of "Light A-1 ON" from the lighting page by opening: http://192.168.0.5/mega_x10.cgi?var1=lighting&var2=A&var3=1&var4=On&var5=0

Almost all commands issued through the web pages are visible in the "webxdebug" mode accessible via telnet. Telnet to your Web Xpander, type your username/password, then type "webxdebug" to enter debug mode. Then open a web page and click the action you are interested in. In the telnet window you'll see the traffic between the STARGATE and Web Xpander as well as the URL that was generated by the web page (i.e. xxxx.cgi?var1=xx&var2=xx&var3=xx...)

A new feature present in firmware version 1.3 is the sendcommand.cgi and sendcommand2.cgi functions. These functions were created to make access from the PocketPC, a custom PC app, or a possible future Flash interface easier. They allow you to specify a command to send to the STARGATE and they return the resulting data from the STARGATE without any HTML (just clear ascii).

They are used as follows:

http://192.168.0.5/sendcommand.cgi?var1=<command>&var2=<stop condition>&var3=<stop param>

ex: sendcommand.cgi?var1=%23%23%2507&var2=str&var3=%23%230 ex: sendcommand.cgi?var1=%23%23%2520&var2=time&var3=1500

The only choices for <stop condition> are "str" or "time". "str" instructs the WebX to wait until the STARGATE returns the value in var3 to signal the end of data. "time" instructs the WebX to wait for var3 number of milliseconds of silence to signal the end of data.

NOTE: The URL must be URL encoded to handle the # and % symbols. The above examples are sending the commands ##%07 and ##%20 respectively and the first example waits for the string ##0.

Improper use of these commands can hang the STARGATE and/or the WebX (although both devices will reset themselves under certain conditions.)

The second command, sendcommand2.cgi, is a variation on the first one with the addition of &var4=<username>&var5=<password>. This method avoids the browser authentication and relies on the username/password passed to the .cgi for authentication. In fact, calls to sendcommand.cgi currently redirect automatically to sendcommand2.cgi and automatically add the username/password to the end.

Appendix J – Disabling the Web Xpander for Schedule Downloads and STARGATE Firmware Updates

To disable the Web Xpander (prior to downloading), send the ASCII string :disable=on "out of controller COM1."

For convenience, add an event to send the ASCII string in response to an X-10 ON command. The MegaController log will display ":disable=on" followed by "Web Xpander Disabled."

To re-enable the Web Xpander (after downloading), send the ASCII string **:disable=off** "out of controller COM1."

For convenience, add an event to automatically send the ASCII string after the First Pass Through Schedule followed by the X-10 OFF command. The MegaController log will display ":disable=off" followed by "Web Xpander Enabled. Rebooting...".

If you already have a First Pass Through Schedule event in use, place the ASCII string and X-10 OFF command at the end of the event.

EXAMPLE:

EVENT: DISABLE WEBX

If

XSEQ:(D-14 D-ON) Received within 3 seconds

Then

ASCII-Out:':disable=on' [COM1]

End

EVENT: ENABLE WEBX

If

First pass through schedule

Then

ASCII-Out:':disable=off' [COM1] X10: D-14 WebX Disable OFF

End

Appendix K – Web Xpander Firmware Release History

v1.0 26-Nov-2002 - Initial Release

v1.1 1-Mar-2003

- Reduced the size of HTML pages by removing spaces and tabs to conserve memory
- Changed SetDirect.cgi form method from POST to GET
- Cancel 5-minute direct access window after successful connection
- "Cook" Telnet input (strip non-text telnet command codes)
- Streamlined the Ethernet/Serial PassThru functionality (Both Serial to Ethernet and Ethernet to Serial)
- Remove STDIO redirection to Serial Port A (Use telnet for debugging purposes)
- Send SMTP debug info to Telnet (if in debug mode)
- Only reboot when a change of settings require it (i.e. IP Address)
- Added "Reset Web Xpander" link on Settings page
- Bypass Telnet login prompts if username and password are empty
- Internet time sync will not occur earlier than scheduled
- Internet time sync will set STARGATE clock on the minute (i.e. 0 seconds) since you can't specify seconds in the STARGATE "set time" function
- Up to 5 :mailto=xxx supported
- Corrected handling of PreSet DIM Commands (Extended Code vs non-Ext)
- Added FTP to add files to XMEM RAM (battery backed)
- Moved mega x10.shml into XMEM RAM (battery backed)
- Added ":factory=" to reset to factory settings
- Fixed DHCP lease expiration problem
- Added "checksum" command to telnet debug console to calculate and display
 Flash memory checksum
- Moved "Last Successful Time Sync" to XMEM (saved during reset)
- Corrected issues with controlling and monitoring 8 Channel Relay Xpanders
- Moved device label storage to a "file" that can be FTPed into the Web Xpander

v1.2 15-Apr-2003

 Added web page for custom application interaction sendcommand.cgi : Sends command to STARGATE and returns results as plain text via HTTP

sendcommand.cgi?var1=<command>&var2=<stop condition>&var3=<stop param>

The choices for var2 are "time" or "str".

Example 1:

sendcommand.cgi?var1=%23%23%2507&var2=str&var3=%23%230

%23 is the URL-encoded character '#' and %25 is the URL-encoded character '%'. Most characters other than numbers and letters must be URL-encoded for transmission via HTTP.

Example 1 (above) sends the command ##%07 and waits for the string ##0

Example 2:

sendcommand.cgi?var1=%23%23%2520&var2=time&var3=1500

Example 2 sends the command ##%20 (x10 status) and waits 1.5 seconds (1500 ms) for the command to complete.

• Fixed Internet Time Sync Daylight Savings problem

v1.3 13-May-2003

- Added option to disable time sync on WebX Settings page (as default)
- Added additional checking in internet time sync to ensure time is set correctly
- Added additional web page for custom application interaction sendcommand2.cgi: Sends command to STARGATE and returns results This page is not protected through browser security (i.e. username/password popup) but requires the username/password be passed on the URL to make it easier to use from other systems (i.e. custom interfaces) that may have trouble with browser authentication

sendcommand2.cgi?var1=<command>&var2=<stop condition>&var3=<stop param>&var4=username&var5=password

Examples:

sendcommand2.cgi?var1=%23%23%2507&var2=str&var3=%23%230&var4=webx&var5=webx (send ##%20, wait for string ##0)

sendcommand2.cgi?var1=%23%23%2507&var2=time&var3=1500&var4=webx&var5=webx (send ##%07, wait for 1.5 sec)

- A/V Page doesn't disappear and refresh after each command is sent
- Widths of text areas in Message Log, Telephone Log, and History pages were made wider

v1.3b 15-May-2003

• Bug in determining PreSet Dim and Extended Code commands fixed

v1.3c 11-Jun-2003

• Removed sending CR to clear buffer before each command. Fixed problem reading time from TimeCommander+.

v1.3d 17-Jun-2003

• Corrected a condition where some X-10 commands were not being shown in the history window

v1.4 30-Jun-2003

• Updated to support new HVAC command format (STARGATE firmware 3.05d)

v1.5 7-Jul-2003

- Switched to new compiler
- Compressed web pages for storage in internal memory
- Modified sendcommand.cgi and sendcommand2.cgi to be more efficient
- Properly save and use updated SMTP server. Fixes a bug where a new SMTP server would not take effect until a reboot

v1.6 16-Jul-2003

- Added ability to update firmware via Network!!
- Added SMTP Authentication

v1.6a 24-Jul-2003

- Added additional option for SendCommand and SendCommand2 to allow for a result prefix (i.e. result=xxxx)
 ex: sendcommand2.cgi?var1=%23%23%2507&var2=str&var3=%23%230&
 - var4=webx&var5=webx&var6=result
- Added additional TCP/IP socket buffer (to correct email or time sync failing due to no available sockets)

v1.6b 28-Jul-2003

- Changed the way dynamic network settings are applied (gateway and name servers sometimes were not being set properly)
- Added more diagnostics around internet time sync code (and retry on failure)
- Added 'timesync' command to force internet time sync when issued from debug mode (i.e. telnet to WebX, log in, type webxdebug, then type timesync)
- Removed "Please Wait..." popup windows

v1.6c 30-Jul-2003

• Fix in Dynamic HTML "Please Wait..." code to correct bug in Mozilla

v1.6d 3-Aug-2003

- Modified DHCP routines. WebX was correctly reading IP address but incorrectly reading and storing Gateway and DNS info.
- Also read SMTP Mail server via DHCP if provided

v1.6e 8-Aug-2003

• Modified DHCP routines to try to solve remaining issues.

v1.6f 21-Aug-2003

• Adjusted TCP socket handling to prevent "hung" sockets

v1.6g 3-Sep-2003

Corrected DHCP issue where Gateway was being misread

v1.7 9-Sep-2003

• Added support for Pocket WebX Access and Registration

v1.8d 19-Oct-2003

- Local caching of device status started (X10, Flags, Relays, Variables)
- "Bounce" network before time sync and periodically to clear any hung network sockets
- New WebX Labeler sends device type (Lamp, Lamp-ExCode, Appliance, etc.) so internal status can be set properly after 'All Lights On', 'All Lights Off', 'All Units Off' commands
- Track time of last WebX activity and automatically reboot every 24 hours but not within 15 minutes of last command

v1.8e 24-Oct-2003

- Adding more cleanup and optimization around timesync and general networking
- Added status messages to Com1 which can be monitored in the WinEVM MegaController window

v1.8f 3-Nov-2003

- Pocket WebX Support (Fixed Relay status)
- Added Digital and Analog status

v1.8g 10-Nov-2003

- Fixed SMTP bug where LF was used instead of CR,LF
- Disabled periodic network "bounce" and only reset network on failed TimeSync or Email
- Pocket WebX Support for All Lights On, All Lights Off

v1.9 21-Nov-2003

- Added FTP timeout to reset FTP server if connection is unexpectedly lost
- Made device status available over HTTP as well as FTP

v1.9b 24-Nov-2003

• Added serial command :debug=on and :debug=off to toggle sending debug information to MegaController of WinEVM (defaults to debug=off)

v1.9c 4-Dec-2003

- Reduced timeout for Pocket WebX Commands
- Updated Pocket WebX Registration process
- Added additional option "num" (used in place of either 'str' or 'time') to sendcommand2.cgi to wait for <num> lines of response (Used in cases where the Stargate doesn't respond with ##0)

v1.9d 5-Dec-2003

• Corrected error in Digital Input status

v1.9e 7-Dec-2003

• Added ability to refresh internal Flag, Variable and Analog status

Details of all future Web Xpander firmware releases can be found on:

http://www.WebXpander.net/Firmware_Revs.asp